



Air Quality

DIY Experiments

Thejesh GN



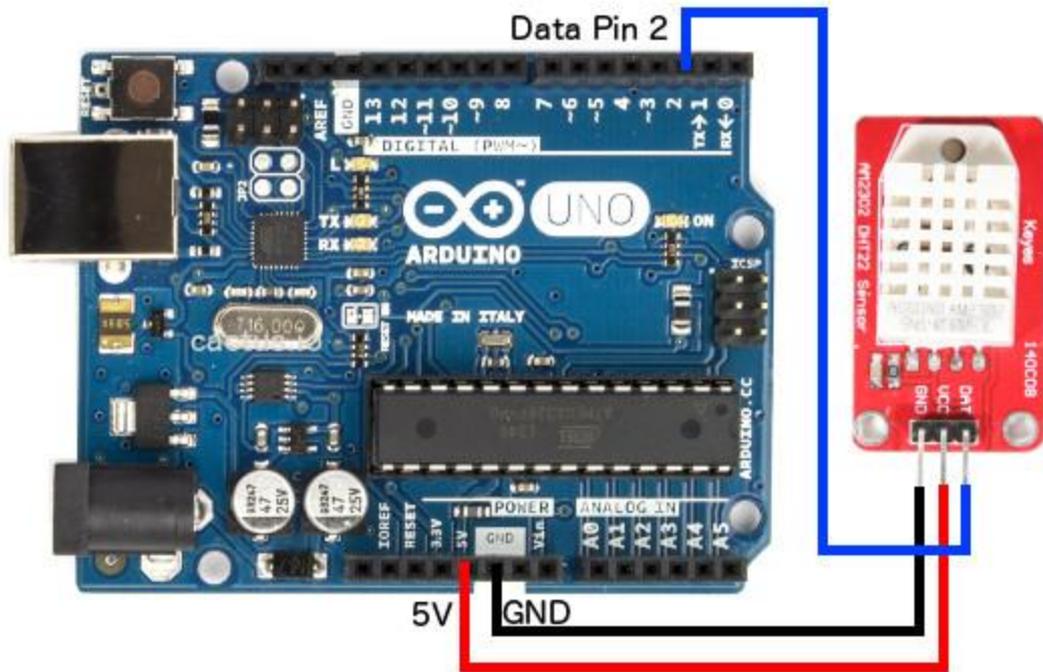
I Love Bangalore

because it was 23.925 °C on Sep/1903.

I Love Bangalore

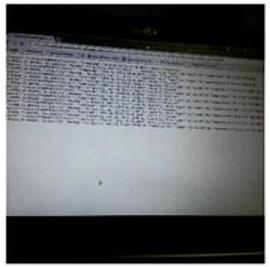
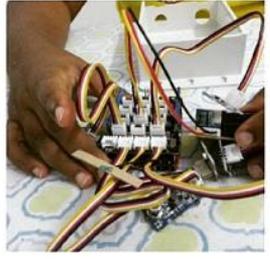
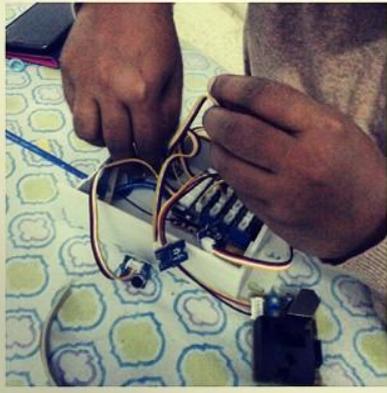
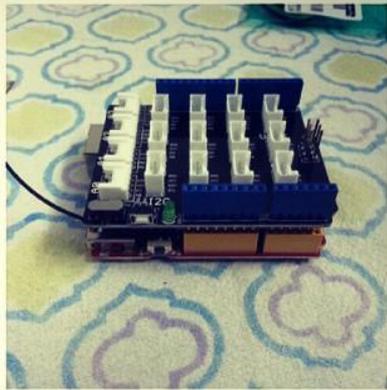
because it was 22.088 °C on Dec/1988.





DHT22





Bangalore AIR Quality and Allergies

PM2.5, PM10 and others

- Particles with a diameter of 2.5 μm or less
- Particles with a diameter between 2.5 and 10 micrometers
- Measured in volume i.e $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$
- Others like CO₂, SO₂, NO_x etc

AQI - Air Quality Index

- In India, AQI will consider eight pollutants (PM10, PM2.5, NO2, SO2, CO, O3, NH3, and Pb) up to 24-hourly averaging period.
- National Ambient Air Quality Standards defines the averages

AQI Category, Pollutants and Health Breakpoints

| AQI Category (Range) | PM ₁₀ (24hr) | PM _{2.5} (24hr) | NO ₂ (24hr) | O ₃ (8hr) | CO (8hr) | SO ₂ (24hr) | NH ₃ (24hr) | Pb (24hr) |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------|
| Good (0-50) | 0-50 | 0-30 | 0-40 | 0-50 | 0-1.0 | 0-40 | 0-200 | 0-0.5 |
| Satisfactory (51-100) | 51-100 | 31-60 | 41-80 | 51-100 | 1.1-2.0 | 41-80 | 201-400 | 0.5-1.0 |
| Moderately polluted (101-200) | 101-250 | 61-90 | 81-180 | 101-168 | 2.1-10 | 81-380 | 401-800 | 1.1-2.0 |
| Poor (201-300) | 251-350 | 91-120 | 181-280 | 169-208 | 10-17 | 381-800 | 801-1200 | 2.1-3.0 |
| Very poor (301-400) | 351-430 | 121-250 | 281-400 | 209-748 | 17-34 | 801-1600 | 1200-1800 | 3.1-3.5 |
| Severe (401-500) | 430+ | 250+ | 400+ | 748+ | 34+ | 1600+ | 1800+ | 3.5+ |

| AQI | Associated Health Impacts |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Good (0-50) | Minimal impact |
| Satisfactory (51-100) | May cause minor breathing discomfort to sensitive people. |
| Moderately polluted (101-200) | May cause breathing discomfort to people with lung disease such as asthma, and discomfort to people with heart disease, children and older adults. |
| Poor (201-300) | May cause breathing discomfort to people on prolonged exposure, and discomfort to people with heart disease. |
| Very poor (301-400) | May cause respiratory illness to the people on prolonged exposure. Effect may be more pronounced in people with lung and heart diseases. |
| Severe (401-500) | May cause respiratory impact even on healthy people, and serious health impacts on people with lung/heart disease. The health impacts may be experienced even during light physical activity. |

New Delhi, the 18th November, 2009

No. B-29016/20/90/PCI-I.—In exercise of the powers conferred by Sub-section (2) (h) of section 16 of the Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981 (Act No.14 of 1981), and in supersession of the Notification No(s). S.O. 384(E), dated 11th April, 1994 and S.O. 935(E), dated 14th October, 1998, the Central Pollution Control Board hereby notify the National Ambient Air Quality Standards with immediate effect, namely:-

NATIONAL AMBIENT AIR QUALITY STANDARDS

| S. No. | Pollutant | Time Weighted Average | Concentration in Ambient Air | | |
|--------|--|-----------------------|---|--|---|
| | | | Industrial, Residential, Rural and Other Area | Ecologically Sensitive Area (notified by Central Government) | Methods of Measurement |
| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
| 1 | Sulphur Dioxide (SO ₂), µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 50 80 | 20 80 | - Improved West and Gaeke -Ultraviolet fluorescence |
| 2 | Nitrogen Dioxide (NO ₂), µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 40 80 | 30 80 | - Modified Jacob & Hochheiser (Na-Arsenite) - Chemiluminescence |
| 3 | Particulate Matter (size less than 10µm) or PM ₁₀ µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 60 100 | 60 100 | - Gravimetric - TOEM - Beta attenuation |
| 4 | Particulate Matter (size less than 2.5µm) or PM _{2.5} µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 40 60 | 40 60 | - Gravimetric - TOEM - Beta attenuation |
| 5 | Ozone (O ₃) µg/m ³ | 8 hours** 1 hour** | 100 180 | 100 180 | - UV photometric - Chemiluminescence - Chemical Method |
| 6 | Lead (Pb) µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 0.50 1.0 | 0.50 1.0 | - AAS /ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper - ED-XRF using Teflon filter |
| 7 | Carbon Monoxide (CO) mg/m ³ | 8 hours** 1 hour** | 02 04 | 02 04 | - Non Dispersive Infra Red (NDIR) spectroscopy |
| 8 | Ammonia (NH ₃) µg/m ³ | Annual* 24 hours** | 100 400 | 100 400 | -Chemiluminescence -Indophenol blue method |

| (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) |
|-----|--|---------|-----|-----|---|
| 9 | Benzene (C ₆ H ₆) µg/m ³ | Annual* | 05 | 05 | - Gas chromatography based continuous analyzer - Adsorption and Desorption followed by GC analysis |
| 10 | Benzo(a)Pyrene (BaP) - particulate phase only, ng/m ³ | Annual* | 01 | 01 | - Solvent extraction followed by HPLC/GC analysis |
| 11 | Arsenic (As), ng/m ³ | Annual* | 06 | 06 | - AAS /ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper |
| 12 | Nickel (Ni), ng/m ³ | Annual* | 20 | 20 | - AAS /ICP method after sampling on EPM 2000 or equivalent filter paper |

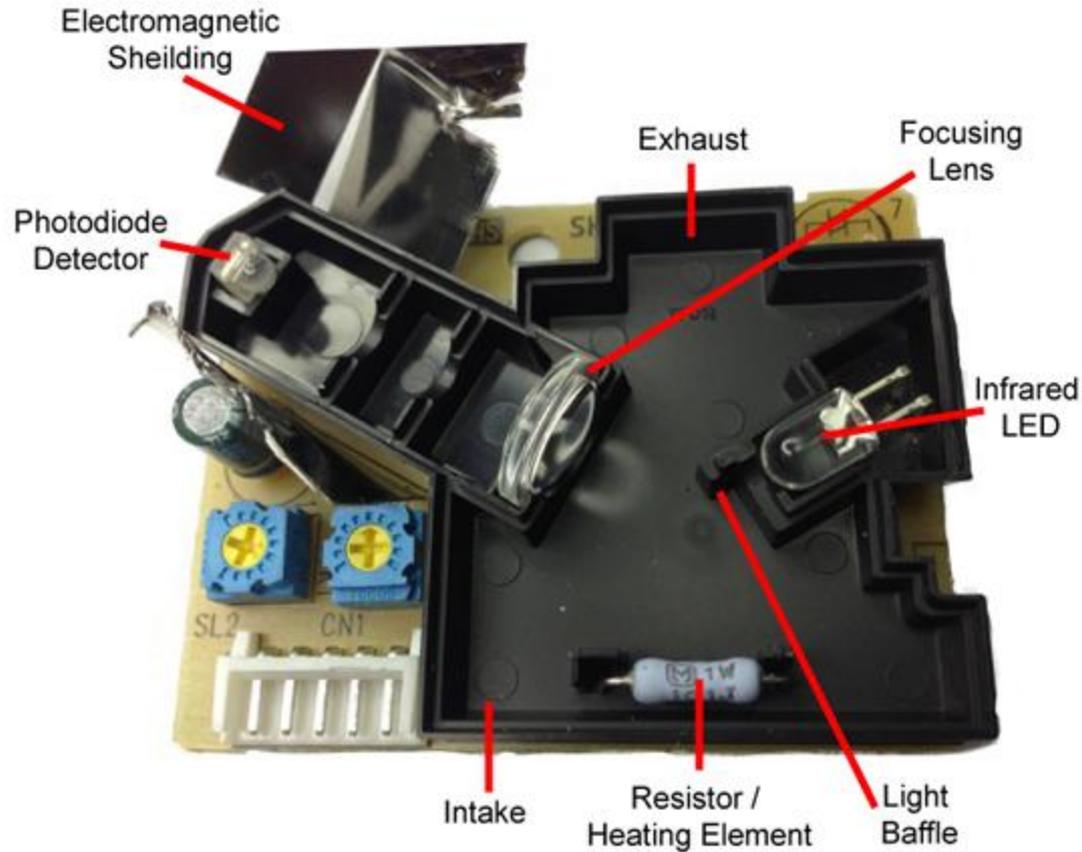
* Annual arithmetic mean of minimum 104 measurements in a year at a particular site taken twice a week 24 hourly at uniform intervals.

** 24 hourly or 08 hourly or 01 hourly monitored values, as applicable, shall be complied with 98% of the time in a year. 2% of the time, they may exceed the limits but not on two consecutive days of monitoring.

Note. — Whenever and wherever monitoring results on two consecutive days of monitoring exceed the limits specified above for the respective category, it shall be considered adequate reason to institute regular or continuous monitoring and further investigation.

SANT PRASAD GAUTAM, Chairman
[ADVT-III/4/184/09/Ext.]

Note: The notifications on National Ambient Air Quality Standards were published by the Central Pollution Control Board in the Gazette of India, Extraordinary vide notification No(s). S.O. 384(E), dated 11th April, 1994 and S.O. 935(E), dated 14th October, 1998.

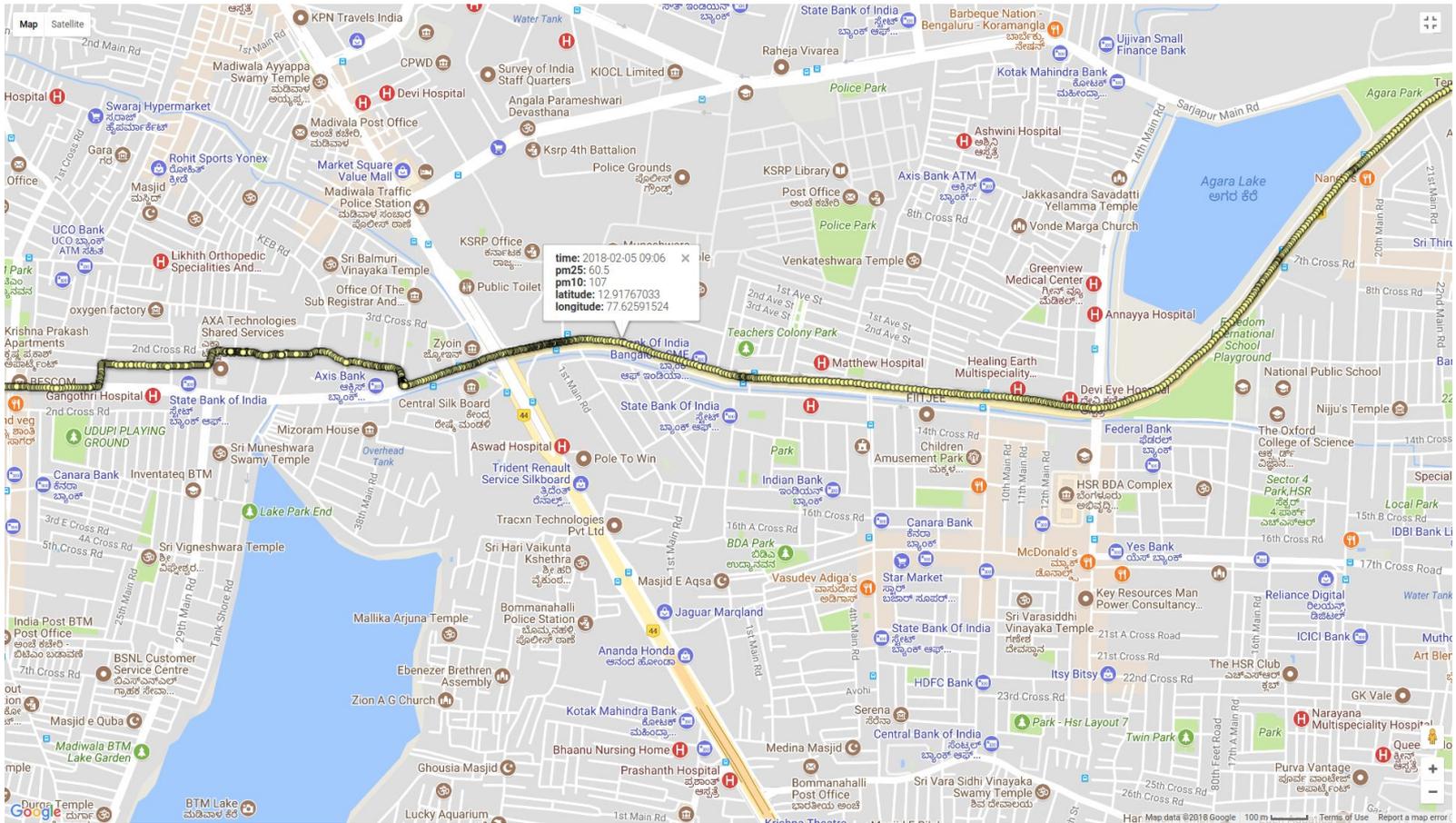


SHINEI PPD42

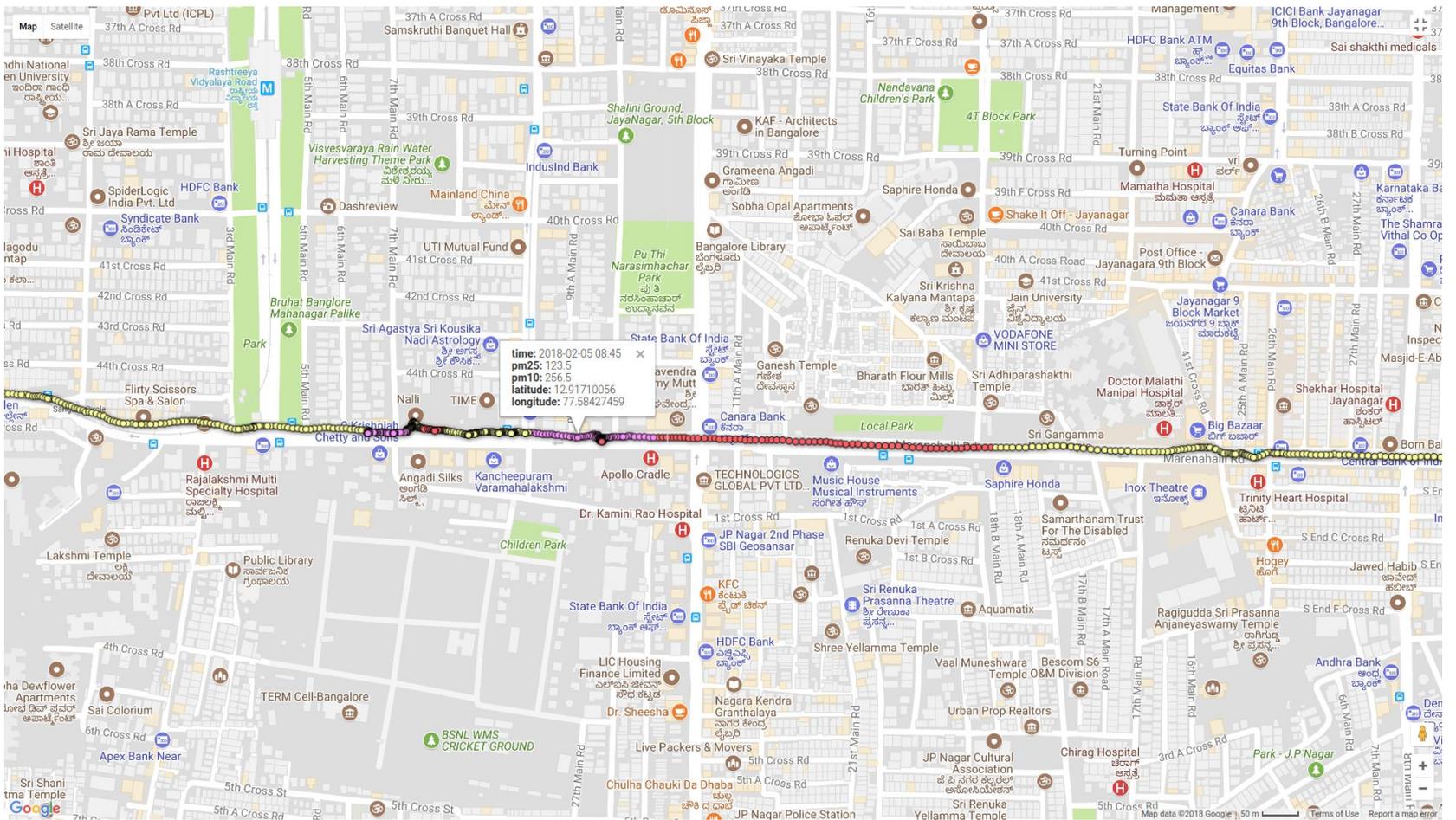
Inside the Shinyei PPD42NS from [takingspace.org](https://www.takingspace.org). It is responsive to PM of diameter $1\mu\text{m}$



Sensor Workshop
For Children
ODC/Google



Auto Ride with PM Measurement Device

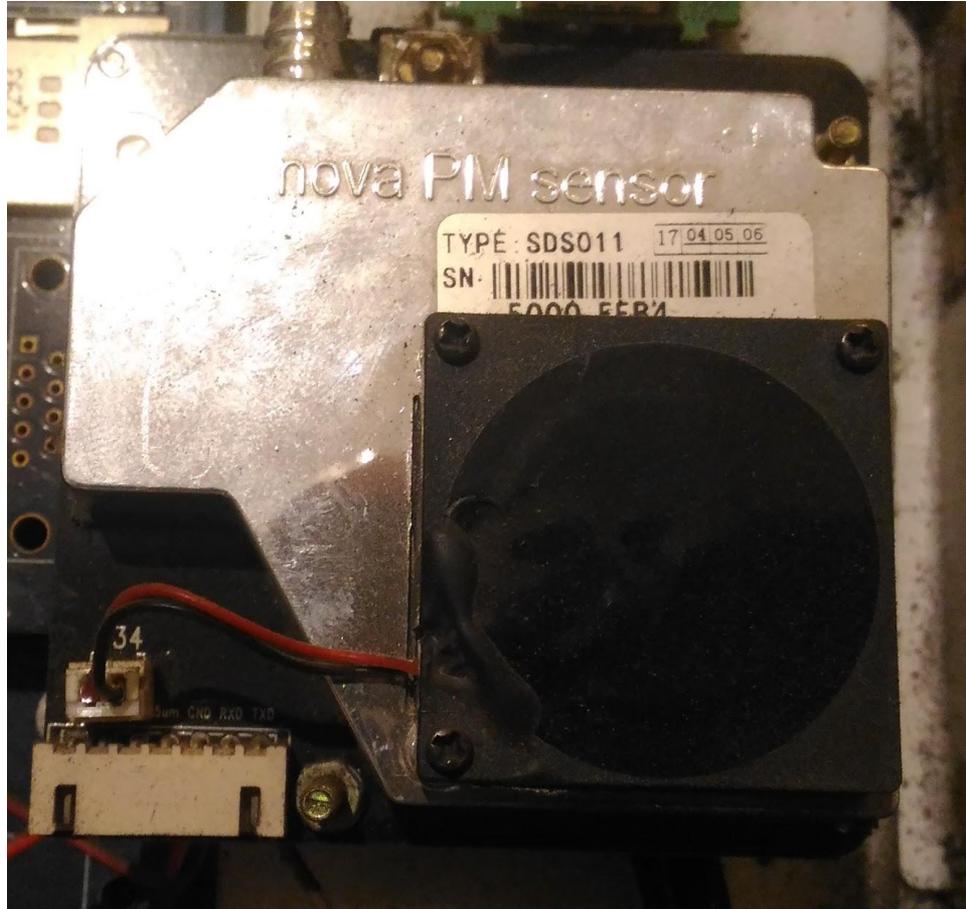


Auto Ride with PM Measurement Device



It's responsive to a wide scope of harmful gases, as carbon monoxide, alcohol, acetone, thinner, formaldehyde and so on. It gives you a number 0->3. 0 is Bad and 3 is great. Useful as an Indicator.

[Grove Air Quality Sensor v1.3](#)



PM2.5, PM10, 0.0-999.9 μ g/m³

[SDS011](#)
[AOI CN has a page on Sensors](#)

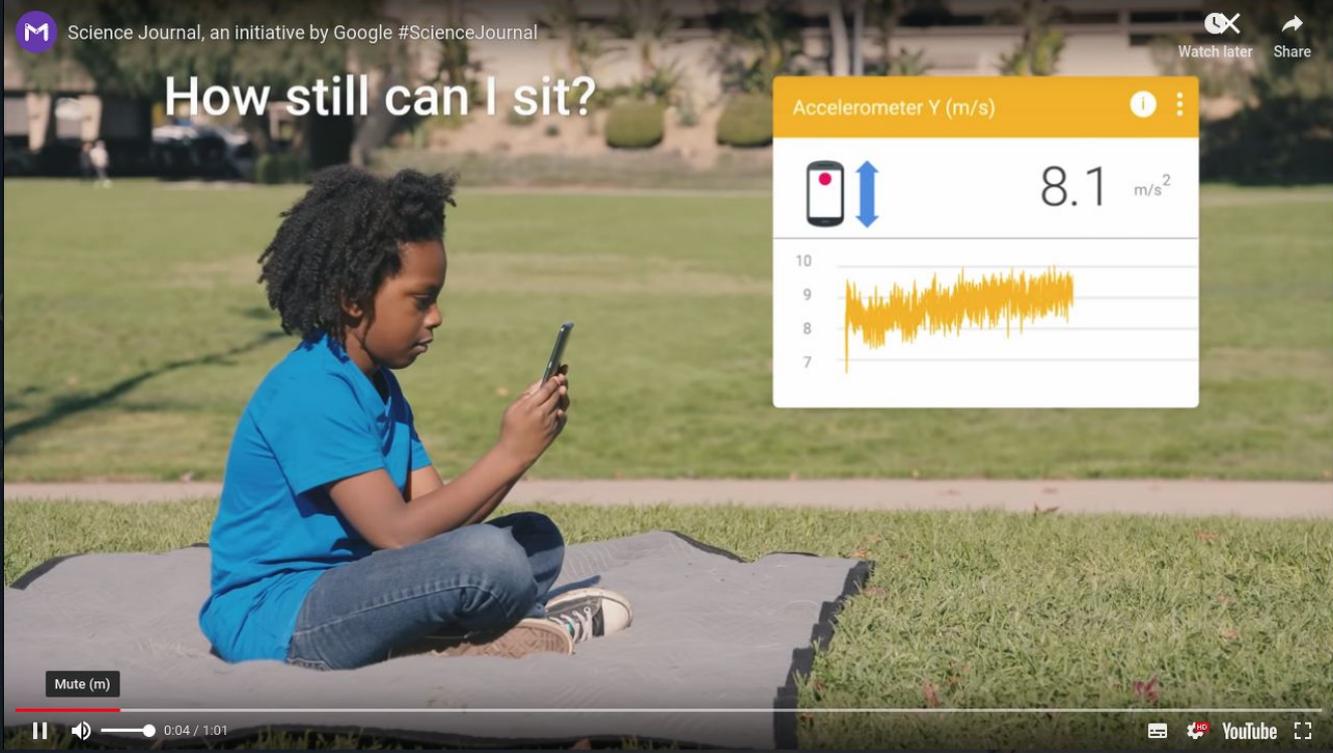


Dylos DC1100-PRO-PC
For Lab

MicroController

- Arduino
- ESP8266
- ESP32 - Best - NodeMCU
 - Wifi and Bluetooth (**BLE**)
 - 2 - 32 bit core
 - RTC (not so great but exists)
 - Deep sleep
 - All kinds of interfaces (SPI, UART, CAN)

How still can I sit?



Mute (m)

0:04 / 1:01

YouTube

Science Journal Android code. [https://makingscience.withgoogle.com/...](https://makingscience.withgoogle.com/)

1,825 commits 1 branch 5 releases 8 contributors Apache-2.0

Branch: master New pull request

Create new file Upload files Find file Clone or download

| dsaff Merge pull request #33 from GauthamBanasandra/redundant-func | | Latest commit 2521c3e 15 days ago |
|--|---|-----------------------------------|
| OpenScienceJournal | Move getFirstDeviceAddress to BleClientImpl | 15 days ago |
| ScalarApiSampleApp | API service scans for sensor on reconnect | 2 years ago |
| api/ScienceJournalApi | Bring API appcompat version up to match project versions. | 2 years ago |
| docs | Import docs from github | a year ago |
| sensor_providers | Add copyright headers | 2 years ago |
| third_party/jsyn | Quick open-source fixes. | 2 years ago |
| CONTRIBUTING | OSS license header additions | 3 years ago |
| LICENSE | OSS license header additions | 3 years ago |
| README-pl.PL.md | Translated to Polish | a year ago |
| README.md | Add info on Dresselhaus release. | a year ago |
| RELEASES.md | Refocusing the Dresselhaus text | a year ago |
| unheadered.sh | Log which services time out during scan | 2 years ago |

README.md

Science Journal allows you to gather data from the world around you. It uses sensors to measure your environment, like light and sound, so you can graph your data, record your experiments, and organize your questions and ideas. It's the lab notebook you always have with you.

Open Science Journal is the core of the Science Journal app with the same UI and sensor code and can be compiled and run on its own.

Features

- Visualize and graph data from sensors.
- Connect to external sensors over BLE (firmware code).
- Annotate with pictures and notes.



What next?